

# Civil Law



# Civil Law

Civil Remedies

Damages

Breach of Contract

Personal Injury

Compensate  
individuals for current  
and future losses

Kramer



# Civil Law

## Civil Remedies

## Damages

Pecuniary Damages are calculated by determining how much money the plaintiff lost

Eg: Future wages

- The Younger the plaintiff the harder this is
- What will future care cost?
- Can the defendant pay it?
- How will the money be collected



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Damages

Non-Pecuniary  
Damages

- Things you cannot put a price on
- Pain and suffering
- Supreme court has placed a limit of \$311, 000
- No limit in the U.S.



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Civil Remedies

Damages

Non-Pecuniary  
Damages

- Aggravated Damages:  
Compensation for humiliation and mental distress

Eg. Boss wrongfully accuses you of stealing in front of co-workers



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Damages

Special Damages

- Covers out of pocket expenses

drugs, therapy,  
ambulances, vehicle  
repair



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Punitive Damages

- To punish the defendant for “malicious” conduct



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Damages

Special Performance

Forcing a party to fulfil  
the circumstances of  
a contract





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## Civil Remedies

### Damages

Injunction requires  
someone to do or not  
do something

Mandatory Injunction:  
Must do

- Prohibitory  
Injunction: Must not  
do

- [Simpsons stay out of Riverdale](#)

